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Date of birth : 24 April 1978

Sex : male

Nationalities : French and Swiss

POSITIONS

CURRENT POSITIONS

- Since 2011 Director of the *Institut des politiques publiques* (IPP)
- Since 2014 Associate Professor at *École des hautes études en sciences sociales* (EHESS)
- Since 2011 Associate Researcher at the Paris School of Economics (PSE)
- Since 2011 International Research Fellow at the Institute for Fiscal Studies (IFS)
- Since 2023 Member of the French Council of Economic Analysis

PAST POSITIONS

- 2012–2016 Member of the French Council of Economic Analysis
- 2009–2011 Senior Research Economist at the Institute for Fiscal Studies (IFS)
- 2009–2011 Editor of the peer reviewed journal *Fiscal Studies*
- 2008–2011 Teaching Fellow at University College London (UCL)
- 2006–2009 Research Economist at the Institute for Fiscal Studies (IFS)
- 2004–2006 Teaching assistant at Université Paris 1-Panthéon Sorbonne

EDUCATION

EDUCATION

- 2018 **Accreditation to supervise PhD students (HDR), Aix-Marseille University**
« Public Economics of the welfare state », supervision : Alain Trannoy
- 2006 **PhD in Economics**
École des Hautes Etudes en Sciences Sociales (EHESS, Paris)
Thesis : “Pension Reforms: Estimations on French Data”, under the supervision of Thomas Piketty
- 2003-2006 PhD Student at the Paris School of Economics (PSE)
- 1999-2004 **École Normale Supérieure (Paris)**
- 2002-2003 Harvard University, special student in the Department of Economics
- 1999-2002 Master in economics at Université Paris 1

AWARDS AND FELLOWSHIPS

- 2017 Best Young French Economist – Cercle des économistes & *Le Monde* (nominee in 2014)
- 2007 Best Phd in Economics – French Economic Association (AFSE)
Best Phd on Ageing Topic – *Observatoire des retraites*
- 2002 Harvard Exchange Fellowship grant

RESEARCH

FIELDS :

Applied Public Economics : Pensions, Taxation, Disability Insurance
Econometrics : Evaluation Methods

WORK IN PROGRESS

“Does Tax-Benefit Linkage Matter for the Incidence of Social Security Contributions?”, with Thomas Breda, Julien Grenet and Arthur Guillouzouic, PSE working paper 2019-43, IZA DP No. 12502, Reject and Resubmit, *The Review of Economic Studies*.

“Follow the Money! Why dividends overreact to flat-tax reforms”, with Laurent Bach, Brice Fabre, Arthur Guillouzouic, Claire Leroy and Clément Malgouyres, PSE working paper 2019-70, halshs-02415470.

“Escape or Play Again? How Retiring Entrepreneurs Respond to the Wealth Tax”, with Laurent Bach, Arthur Guillouzouic, and Clément Malgouyres.

“Do Billionaires Pay Taxes?”, with Laurent Bach, Arthur Guillouzouic, and Clément Malgouyres.

“Income Mobility and the Inequality in Life Expectancy : Ex-ante Distributional Implications for Pension Systems”, with Simon Rabaté and Maxime Tô.

PUBLICATIONS IN ENGLISH

“Predistribution vs. Redistribution : Evidence from France and the U.S.”, with Bertrand Garbinti, Jonathan Goupille-Lebret, Malka Guillot and Thomas Piketty, *American Economic Journal : Applied Economics*, forthcoming.

“Using payroll taxes as a redistribution tool”, with Thomas Breda and Malka Guillot, *Journal of Public Economics*, Vol. 226, October 2023, 104986.

“Dividend Taxes and the Allocation of Capital : Comment”, with Laurent Bach, Arthur Guillouzouic and Clément Malgouyres, *American Economic Review*, Vol. 113, No. 7, July 2023, pp. 2048-52.

“The unusual French policy mix towards labour market inequalities”, *Fiscal Studies*, symposium paper, June 2023.

“Dynamic of the Disablement Process in Ageing Populations”, with Mahdi Ben Jelloul, Elsa Perdrix, Audrey Rain, and Léa Toulemon, *Economie et Statistique / Economics and Statistics*, No. 538, May 2023, p. 13–30.

“Impact of later retirement on mortality : Evidence from France”, with Clémentine Garrouste and Elsa Perdrix, *Health Economics*, Vol. 30, No. 5, May 2021, pp. 1178–1199.

“Policy discontinuity and duration outcomes”, with Gerard van den Berg and Monica Costa Dias, *Quantitative Economics*, Vol. 11, No. 3, July 2020, pp. 871–916.

“Labour Supply and Taxation with Restricted Choices”, with Magali Beffy, Richard Blundell, Guy Laroque and Maxime Tô, *Journal of Econometrics*, Vol. 211, No. 1, July 2019, pp. 16–46.

“Explaining the Reversal in the Trend of Older Workers’ Employment Rates : The Case of France”, with Didier Blanchet, Corinne Prost and Muriel Roger, in *Social Security Programs and Retirement around the World : Working Longer*, Coile, C. C., Milligan, K., and Wise, D. A. (eds.), Chicago : University of Chicago Press, 2019, pp. 87-115.

“Do the rich save more ? Evidence from linked survey and administrative data”, with Carl Emmerson, Cormac O’Dea and Gemma Tetlow, *Oxford Economic Papers*, 2017.

“Incidence and Behavioural Response to Social Security Contributions : An Analysis of Kink Points in France”, with Thomas Breda and Julien Grenet, *De Economist*, Volume 165, Issue 2, pp. 141–163, 2017.

“Discount Rate Heterogeneity Among Older Households : A Puzzle?”, with Guy Laroque and Cormac O’Dea, *Journal of Population Economics*, Volume 30, Issue 2, pp. 647–680, 2017.

“European Public Finances and the Great Recession : France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, Spain and the United Kingdom Compared”, with Carl Emmerson, Andreas Peichl and Gemma Tetlow, *Fiscal Studies* 36 (4) : 405–30, 2015.

“French Public Finances through the Financial Crisis : It’s a Long Way to Recovery”, with André, Mathias, Malka Guillot and Louise Paul-Delvaux, *Fiscal Studies* 36 (4) : 431–52, 2015.

“Extensive and Intensive Margins of Labour Supply : Work and Working Hours in the US, UK and France”, with Richard Blundell and Guy Laroque, *Fiscal Studies*, Vol. 34, No. 1, March 2013.

“Disability, Health, and Retirement in the United Kingdom”, with James Banks, Richard Blundell and Carl Emmerson, in *Social Security Programs and Retirement around the World : Historical Trends in Mortality and Health, Employment, and Disability Insurance Participation and Reforms*, Wise, D. A. (eds.), Chicago : University of Chicago Press, 2012, pp. 41-77.

“Labour Supply and the Extensive Margin”, with Richard Blundell and Guy Laroque, *American Economic Review P&P*, Vol. 101, No. 3, May 2011, pp. 482-486.

“Releasing Jobs for the Young ? Early Retirement and Youth Unemployment in the United Kingdom”, with James Banks, Richard Blundell and Carl Emmerson, in *Social Security Programs and Retirement around the World : The Relationship to Youth Employment*, Gruber, J. and Wise, D. (eds.), Chicago : University of Chicago Press, pp. 319-344, 2010.

“Labor Force Participation by the Elderly and Employment of the Young : The Case of France”, with Melika Ben Salem, Didier Blanchet and Muriel Roger, in *Social Security Programs and Retirement around the World : The Relationship to Youth Employment*, Gruber, J. and Wise, D. (eds.), Chicago : University of Chicago Press, 2010, pp. 119-146.

“Dynamic scoring : attractions, challenges and trade-offs”, with Stuart Adam, *The OECD Journal on Budgeting*, Vol. 9, No. 2, pp 10-24, 2009.

“Impact evaluation of the 1993 French pension reform on retirement age” in *Pensions : An International Journal*, Vol. 13, No. 4, pp. 207-212, October 2008.

“How Elastic is the Response of the Retirement-Age Labor Supply ? Evidence from the 1993 French Pension Reform”, in *Pension strategies in Europe and the United States*, G. de Menil, R. Fenge and P. Pestieau (eds.), MIT Press, pp. 37-85, April 2008.

WORKING PAPERS IN ENGLISH

“Workers’ Employment Rates and Pension Reforms in France : the Role of Implicit Labor Taxation with Didier Blanchet, Simon Rabaté, and Muriel Roger, *NBER Working Paper*, No. 25733, April 2019.

“Taxes and Technological Determinants of Wage Inequalities : France 1976–2010”, with Thomas Breda and Malka Guillot, *PSE Working Paper*, No. 2016-05, March 2016.

“Policy discontinuity and duration outcomes”, with Gerard van den Berg and Monica Costa Dias, *IZA Discussion Paper*, No. 8450, August 2014 (previous version, *IFS Working Papers*, W13/27, October 2013).

“Labour Supply and Taxation with Restricted Choices”, with Magali Beffy, Richard Blundell and Guy Laroque *IFS Working Papers*, W14/04, Novembre 2014.

“Savings and Wealth of the Lifetime Rich : Evidence from the UK and US”, with Carl Emmerson, Gemma Tetlow and Cormac O’Dea, *IFS Working Papers*, W13/30, November 2013.

“Heterogeneity in time preference in older households”, with Guy Laroque and Cormac O’Dea, *IFS Working Papers*, W13/02, January 2013.

“Disability, health and retirement in the United Kingdom”, with James Banks, Richard Blundell and Carl Emmerson, July 2011, *IFS Working Papers*, WP11/12.

“How much do lifetime earnings explain retirement resources?”, with Carl Emmerson and Gemma Tetlow, February 2011, *IFS Working Papers*, WP11/02.

“Extensive and Intensive Margins of Labour Supply : Working Hours in the US, UK and France”, with Richard Blundell and Guy Laroque, Février 2011, *IFS Working Papers*, WP11/01 also published as *IZA Discussion Papers* No. 6051, October 2011.

“Retirement outcomes and lifetime earnings : descriptive evidence from linked ELSA-NI data”, with Rowena Crawford, Carl Emmerson and Gemma Tetlow, *DWP Working Paper*, WP8.

“The history of state pensions in the UK : 1948 to 2010”, with Rowena Crawford and Gemma Tetlow, *IFS Briefing Notes*, BN105, 2010.

“Can we estimate the impact of the Choices package in Pathways to Work?”, Department for Work and Pensions Working Paper Series, with Stuart Adam and Carl Emmerson, April 2009.

PUBLICATIONS IN FRENCH

« Dynamique du processus de perte d’autonomie dans les populations vieillissantes », with Ben Jelloul, M., Perdrix, E., Rain, A. and Toulemon, L., *Economie et Statistique*, No. 538, mai 2023, p. 13–30.

« Evolutions des pensions de réversion : une première approche des effets redistributifs », with Carole Bonnet, Maxime Tô and Julie Tréguier, *Retraite et Société*, No. 83, 2020, p. 21–49.

« Enjeux et implications économiques d’un revenu de base », with Claire Leroy, *Droit social*, No. 10, October 2020, p. 775–780.

“La réforme des retraites, un nouveau pilotage”, *Risques*, No. 114, juin 2018, p. 65–70.

“Commentaire : Comparer les efforts contributifs pour comparer les retraites entre secteur public et secteur privé?”, *Économie et Statistique*, No. 491–492, 2017, p. 43–49.

“Quelles options pour réduire la dépendance à la croissance du système de retraite français?”, with Didier Blanchet and Simon Rabaté, *Revue économique*, vol. 67, No. 4, juillet 2016, p. 879–912.

“Portée et limites du modèle Taxipp pour l’analyse redistributive des prélèvements obligatoires”, with Malka Guillot and Quentin Lafféter, *Économie et Statistique*, no. 481 : 31–50, 2015.

“L’évaluation des politiques publiques : enjeux, méthodes et institutions”, in *Revue française d’économie*, Vol. 29, Number 4, pp. 59–85, avril 2015 ; also published in *Le modèle social belge : quel avenir ?*, P. Maystadt, E. Cantillon, L. Denayer, P. Pestieau, B. Van der Linden and M. Cattelain (eds), Presses Interuniversitaires de Charleroi, 2013.

“La réforme des retraites de 1993 : l’impact de l’augmentation de la durée d’assurance”, *Économie et Statistique*, No. 441–442, pp. 39–53, 2011.

“Une évaluation de la réforme française de 1993”, in *Les retraites, Libres opinions d’experts européens*, F. Legros ed., Economica 2007.

“Les retraites contre le chômage ? Un regard historique”, in *Les retraites, Libres opinions d’experts européens*, F. Legros ed., Economica 2007.

BOOKS

Parlons retraite en 30 questions [Let’s talk about pensions with 30 questions], La Documentation française, September 2022. [lien html]

Les allocations logement. Comment les réformer ? [How to Reform Housing benefits?], with Gabrielle Fack, Julien Grenet, Malka Guillot, Marion Monnet and Lucile Romanello, Editions Rue d’Ulm, Presses de l’École normale supérieure, Collection Cepremap, June 2015. [web link]

Pour un nouveau système de retraites. Des comptes individuels de cotisations financés en répartition [For a new pension system : NDC for France], with Thomas Piketty, Editions Rue d’Ulm, Presses de l’École normale supérieure, Collection Cepremap, October 2008. [web link]

Économie des politiques publiques [Introduction to Public Economics], co-edited with Julien Grenet, La Découverte, collection Repères, avril 2010 (2nd édition, March 2017) [web link].

OTHER ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

REFEREEING

Quarterly Journal of Economics, Review of Economics and Statistics, The American Economic Review : Insights, Journal of Public Economics, European Economic Review, The Economics of Transition, Fiscal Studies, The Economic Journal, Journal of Pension Economics and Finance, Journal of Public Economic Theory, Journal of Population Ageing, Économie et Statistique, Revue Française d’Économie, Revue Économique, Économie et Prévision, Empirical Economics, Social Choice and Welfare, Revue d’Économie Politique, Singapore Economic Review, L’Actualité Économique, Review of Economic Studies, Annales d’Économie et de Statistiques, The B.E. Journal of Economic Analysis

EDITORIAL OR SCIENTIFIC MANAGEMENT ACTIVITIES

- Since 2018 Co-organizer of the Paris-London Public Economics Conference (IFS; LSE; PSE; Sciences-Po)
- Since 2019 President of the Commission “Public Services” from the French National Council for Statistical Information (CNIS)
- Since 2013 Member of the scientific advisory board of *Économie et Statistique*
- Since 2013 Member of the scientific advisory board of *Population and Policy Database*
- 2020–2023 Chair of the Scientific Advisory Board of EUROMOD (JRC EU Commission)
- 2017–2018 Member of the Scientific Board of EHESS
- 2016–2018 Member of the Research Board of PSL University
- 2015–2017 Member of the Education Board of EHESS
- 2009–2011 Managing Editor of *Fiscal Studies*
- 2009–2011 Co-organizer of the IFS-STICERD Public Economics seminar
- 2008–2011 Co-organizer of the Institute for Fiscal Studies seminar

TEACHING

- 2015-present **Master – Paris School of Economics (PSE) – EHESS**
- “Public Economics”, joint with Julien Grenet, Thomas Piketty and Gabriel Zucman
 - “Ageing and public policies”
 - “Economics of the Welfare State” (since 2023)
- 2015-2019 **Master – Paris School of Economics (PSE) – EHESS**
- “Microsimulation techniques”, joint with Anne-Sophie Robillard and Mahdi Ben Jelloul
- 2009-2017 **Public policy seminar – ENSAE (Paris)**
- “Design of public pensions”
- 2008-2011 **Teaching Fellow at University College London**
- “Economics of Tax Policy”, undergraduate

ACADEMIC PRESENTATIONS (LAST FIVE YEARS)

- March 2023 PSE departmental seminar (Paris)
- December 2022 UCLouvain seminar (Louvain-la-Neuve)
- October 2022 HEC Lausanne UNIL seminar (Lausanne)
- February 2022 Applied Economics Seminar PSE (Paris)
- Avril 2021 Institute for Fiscal Studies (Londres)
- Mars 2021 Online Public Finance Seminar
- November 2020 University of Lorraine – seminar of Beta (Nancy)
- December 2019 Paris-London Public Economics Conference (Paris)
- November 2019 Bank of Italy–INPS conference (Rome)
- November 2019 EIEF Seminar (Rome)
- June 2019 Conference Collegio Carlo Alberto (Torino)

December 2018	NBER workshop – International Social Security phase X (Munich)
December 2018	Keynote lecture AMSE conference (Marseille)
July 2018	NBER Summer Institute (session “Social Security”)
May 2018	Seminar of the Institut d’Economia de Barcelona, IEB (Barcelona)
December 2017	University of Strasbourg – seminar of Beta (Strasbourg)
November 2017	Kyoto University workshop – CAPWELCARE project (Kyoto)
November 2017	Hitotsubashi University economics department seminar (Tokyo)
November 2017	IFS workshop – Longlives project (Copenhagen)
September 2017	X-Crest microeconomics seminar (Saclay)
September 2017	Univ. of Bologna economics department seminar (Bologna)
July 2017	Univ. of Munich Public economics seminar (Munich)
May 2017	SFI workshop – Longlives project (Copenhagen)
March 2017	UC Berkeley public economics seminar (Berkeley)

RESEARCH GRANTS

- 2023-2025 Grant from the Agence nationale de la recherche (ANR) within the framework of the international call *Open Research Area for the Social Sciences (ORA 7)* : “Minimum wages, taxes and transfers, and low-income workers”. Co-PI with Richard Blundell (University College London and IFS, United Kingdom) and Andreas Peichl (Ludwig-Maximilian University and Ifo Institute, Germany).
- 2022-2024 Grant from the Agence nationale de la recherche (ANR) within the framework of the international call *Trans-Atlantic Platform (T-AP) for Social Sciences and Humanities* : “Deaton Review Country Studies : A Trans-Atlantic Comparison of Inequalities in Incomes and Outcomes over Five Decades”. Co-PI with James Ziliak (University of Kentucky and IFS), Richard Blundell (University College London and IFS), David Green (University of British Columbia), Tomi Kyrrä (VATT Institute for Economic Research) and Andreas Peichl (Ifo Institute).
- 2021-2024 Grant from the Agence nationale de la recherche (ANR) within the framework of the international call *JP-demographics MYBL* : “Unequal ageing : life-expectancy, care needs and reforms to the welfare state”. PI of the consortium including the Institut des politiques publiques (France), the Institute for Fiscal Studies (UK), DIW-Berlin (Germany), Stockholm University (Sweden), University of British Columbia (Canada), Wilfrid Laurier University (Canada), and the Institute for Evaluation of Labour Market and Education Policy (Sweden).
- 2016-2018 Grant from the Agence nationale de la recherche (ANR) within the framework of the international call *JP-demographics* : “Policies for longer working lives : understanding interactions with health and care responsibilities”. Joint project with IPP, IFS, SFI and DIW.
- 2012-2015 Grant from the Agence nationale de la recherche (ANR) within the framework of the international call Open Research Area (ORA) : “The Impact of Social Security Contributions on Earnings : Evidence from administrative data in France, Germany, the Netherlands and the UK”. Joint project with IPP, IFS, CPB and DIW.
- 2006-2008 Grant from the French Employment Minister (DARES) “Gestion des âges, changements technologiques et travailleurs vieillissants” Projet Cepremap “Evaluation de la réforme des retraites de 1993 : nouvelles estimations sur les données de l’EIR et l’EIC”

PUBLIC POLICY DEBATE

POLICY PAPERS

“Which taxes do Billionaires pay?”, avec Laurent Bach, Arthur Guillouzouic et Clément Malgouyres, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 92, June 2023.

“What lessons can be learned from capital income tax reforms?”, with Laurent Bach, Brice Fabre, Arthur Guillouzouic, Claire Leroy and Clément Malgouyres, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 46, October 2019.

“Pensions reform : what redistributive effects are expected?”, with Chloé Lallemand, Simon Rabaté, Audrey Rain and Maxime Tô, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 44, June 2018.

“How should a points pension system be managed?”, with Simon Rabaté, Audrey Rain and Maxime Tô, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 43, June 2019.

“Is a reference age necessary in a points pension system?”, with Simon Rabaté, Audrey Rain and Maxime Tô, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 42, June 2019.

“The 2019 French budget : impacts on households”, with Mahdi Ben Jelloul, Thomas Douenne, Brice Fabre and Claire Leroy, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 37, January 2019.

“French budget 2019 : the switch from the CICE tax credit to a cut of employer Social Security contributions”, with Sophie Cottet and Clément Malgouyres, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 36, October 2018.

“Reforming the French pension system : the main challenges”, with Simon Rabaté, Audrey Rain and Maxime Tô, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 31, April 2018.

“French Public Finances over 2012-2017 : An Assessment”, with Sophie Cottet and Marion Monnet, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 27, April 2017.

L'accès des chercheurs aux données administratives [Access for research to administrative data], with Pierre-Yves Geoffard, report to the French State Secretary dedicated to Industry, Digital economy and Innovation, Cnis working group, March 2017.

“Public Policy Evaluation in France : Mixed Progress” with Lucile Romanello, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 25, March 2017.

“What Public Policy for the Dependent Elderly?”, with Agnès Gramain and Cécile Martin, *Les Notes du CAE*, No. 35, October 2016.

“Governance of Social Protection : Transparency and Effectiveness”, with Brigitte Dormont, *Les Notes du CAE*, No. 28, January 2016.

“Reforming French housing benefits : why not merging benefits?”, with Gabrielle Fack, Julien Grenet, Malka Guillot, Marion Monnet and Lucile Romanello *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 18, June 2015.

“French budget 2014 : the impact of the new tax measures?”, with Malka Guillot and Marianne Tenand, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 9, October 2013.

“Pension reform : towards an overhaul of family rights”, with Carole Bonnet, Camille Landais, Simon Rabaté and Marianne Tenand, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 8, October 2013.

“Taxation of Capital Income”, with Patrick Artus and Cécilia García-Peñalosa, *Les Notes du CAE*, No. 9, September 2013.

« Comment évaluer les politiques publiques? », *Problèmes économiques*, No. 4, September 2013.

“Wage Dynamics in Times of Crisis”, with Philippe Askenazy and Cécilia García-Peñalosa, *Les Notes du CAE*, No. 5, April 2013.

“Public Policy Evaluation”, with all CAE members, *Les Notes du CAE*, No. 1, February 2013.

“French budget 2013 : income tax reform”, with Brice Fabre, Jonathan Goupille and Quentin Lafféter, *IPP Policy Brief*, No. 2, October 2012.

“Public sector pay and pensions”, with Richard Disney, in *The IFS Green Budget : February 2011*, Institute for Fiscal Studies, February 2011.

« Retraites : la vraie réforme reste à faire », *Telos-eu.com*, 4 November 2010 (also on Lavoce.info, oekonomenstimme.org et mejudice.nl).

« Réformes des retraites : confusion ou conflit de génération? », *Regards croisés sur l'économie*, No. 7, 2010.

« Mesurer l'impact de l'augmentation de la durée d'assurance : le cas de la réforme des retraites de 1993 », Conseil d'orientation des retraites, Document No. 11, June 2010.

« Pour un nouveau système de retraites », with Thomas Piketty, in *Nouvelles questions d'économie contemporaine. Economiques 2*, P. Askenazy et D. Cohen (eds), Albin Michel, March 2010.

“Public sector pay and pensions”, with Paul Johnson, in *The IFS Green Budget : February 2010*, Robert Chote, Carl Emmerson and Jonathan Shaw (eds.), Institute for Fiscal Studies, January 2010.

“Who pays taxes? A short introduction to tax incidence”, *Economic Review*, Vol. 25, No. 4, April 2008.

« Pour une refonte générale des régimes de retraites en France », with Thomas Piketty, *Problèmes économiques*, No 2.950, June 2008.

“Public sector pay and pensions”, with Paul Johnson, in Robert Chote, Carl Emmerson and Jonathan Shaw (eds.), *The IFS Green Budget : January 2008*, Institute for Fiscal Studies, January 2008.